

**THIRD B.H.M.S DEGREE EXAMINATION**  
**PAPER IV – OBSTETRICS AND GYNAECOLOGY - I**

*Q.P. Code: 581242*

**Time: Three Hours**

**Maximum: 100 Marks**

**Answer All Questions**

**I. Essay Questions:**

**(2 x 15 = 30)**

1. Define Labour. Describe the causation of Labour. Write in detail about the events taking place in the First Stage of Labour.
2. Classify the Hypertensive disorders of pregnancy. Write in detail about the risk factors, pathogenesis, pathology, diagnosis and management of Preeclampsia.

**II. Write Notes on:**

**(10 x 5 = 50)**

1. Threatened Abortion.
2. Atonic Postpartum haemorrhage.
3. Iron deficiency Anaemia complicating Pregnancy.
4. Changes in the uterus during pregnancy.
5. Subinvolution of uterus.
6. Apgar score and its significance.
7. Causes of Intra Uterine Growth Restriction.
8. Shoulder Dystocia.
9. Indications and Prerequisites of Forceps Application.
10. Tubal pregnancy.

**III. Short Answers on:**

**(10 x 2 = 20)**

1. Types of Prostaglandins.
2. Pawlik's Grip.
3. Write about Episiotomy.
4. Mastitis in puerperium.
5. Couvelaire Uterus.
6. MTP Act.
7. Mackenrodt's Ligaments.
8. Write about Amniotomy.
9. Marshall-Burn's technique.
10. The Ventouse Extraction.